



AI... IN OUR INTEREST FOR OUR BENEFIT IN OUR NAME ON OUR ACCOUNT

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ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AI BEYOND THE HYPE - BENEFITS, CHALLENGES AND LIABILITIES

EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND MAY 30 - JUNE 1

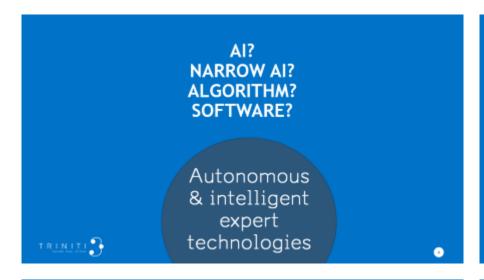


KARMEN TURK

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- an external expert for European Commission's
 High-Level Expert Group on Artificial
 Intelligence (AI HLEG) responsible for the
 draft of the <u>AI Ethics Guidelines</u>
 - co-chair of the Council of Europe Expert Group on Internet Intermediaries (MSI-INT) responsible for the expert study <u>Algorithms</u> and <u>Human Rights</u>
- Co-author of white paper on <u>architecture of</u> <u>legal environment for AI in Estonia</u> procured by the Government Office of Estonia.

CONTENTS











AI? NARROW AI? ALGORITHM? SOFTWARE?

Autonomous & intelligent expert technologies



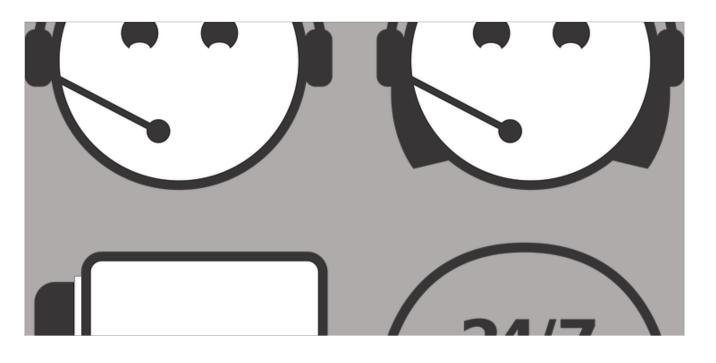
SO... WE ARE EAGER USERS!



PERSONALIZED SERVICES

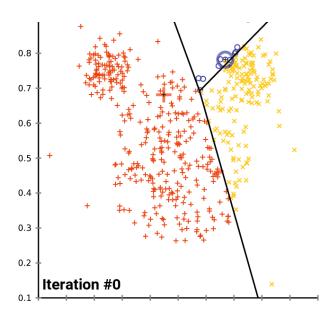


OF CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE



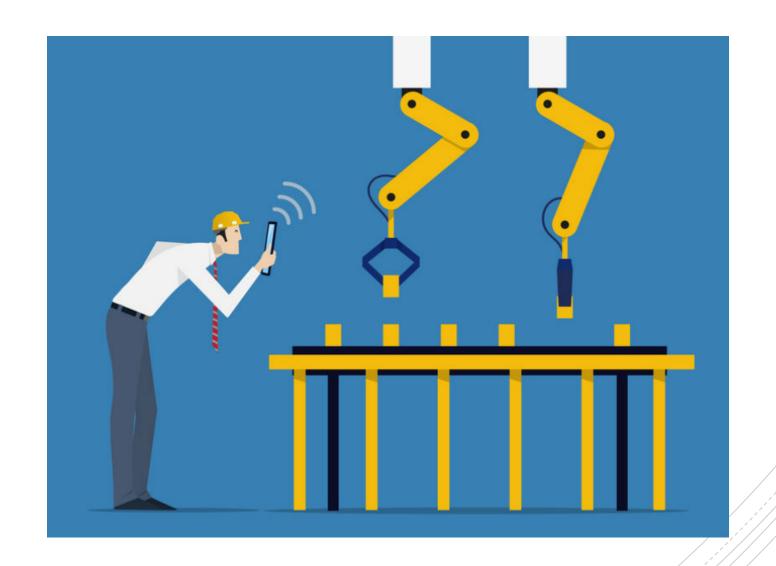
- Chatbots, advisory bots
- Automated buying processes: from KYC to negotiating and executing of agreements
- Automated dispute settlements

PATTERN ANALYSIS



- Pattern analysis and Big Data for new business opportunities
- Pattern analysis for fraud and malactivities detection

PROCESS & DOCUMENT AUTOMATION



RISKS & ISSUES TO REFLECT?



ALGORITHMS "CREATE"

MECH POETRY

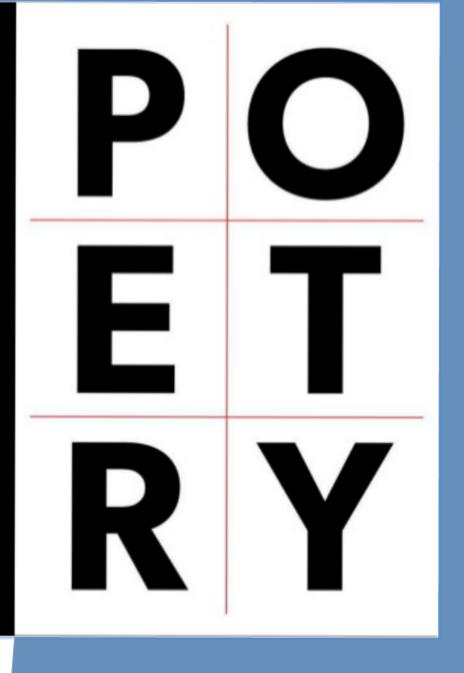
he was silent for a moment.

it was quiet for a moment.

it was dark and cold.

there was a pause.

it was my turn.









Source: https://soundcloud.com/user-95265362/sets/genesis



NEGOTIATE, CONCLUDE, EXECUTE AGREEMENTS?





MAKE ETHICAL AND LEGAL CHOICES?







@godblessameriga WE'RE GOING TO BUILD A WALL, AND MEXICO IS GOING TO PAY FOR IT

RETWEETS

LIKES















1:47 AM - 24 Mar 2016











BUT...

ACCOUNTABILITY RESPONSIBILITY LIABILITY



Liability

• Human-based legal liability system





Accountability

 Humanattributability

Liability

 Human-based legal liability system



SO LEGALLY...

Intent

of a user of the Al-system

Trust

of a user of the AI-system

Accountability

of a user of the AI-system

Bindingness

of a user of the AI-system





Responsibility

- Engineer
- Deployer
- User



Liability

 Human-based legal liability system

Accountability

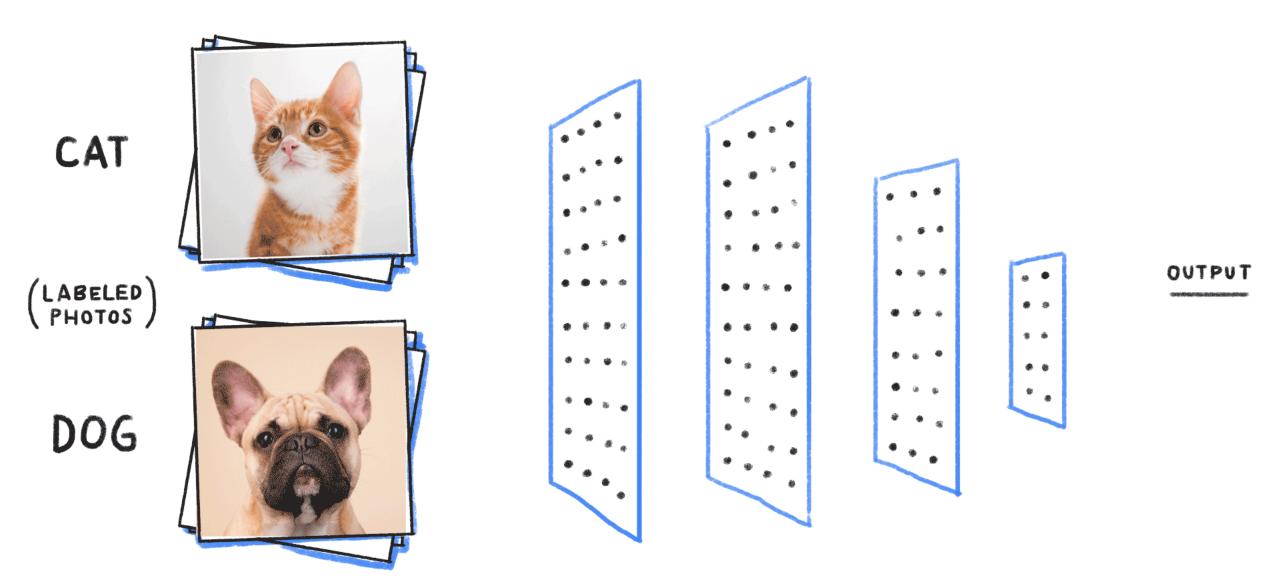
Human - AI/S on human's account as agents?



BUT...

TRUSTWORTHY AI? EXPLAINABLE AI? HUMAN-CENTRIC AI





Source: Selman Design

Unboxing Artificial Intelligence: 10 steps to protect Human Rights



Recommendation







human rights impact assessment; public consultations; human rights standards in the private

sector; information and transparency;

independent oversight;

non-discrimination and equality;

data protection and privacy;

freedom of expression, freedom of assembly and association, and the right to work;

access to remedies; and

the promotion of artificial intelligence literacy.



1. Human Rights

A/IS shall be created and operated to respect, promote, and protect internationally recognized human rights.

2. Well-being

A/IS creators shall adopt increased human well-being as a primary success criterion for development.

3. Data Agency

A/IS creators shall empower individuals with the ability to access and securely share their data, to maintain people's capacity to have control over their identity.

4. Effectiveness

A/IS creators and operators shall provide evidence of the effectiveness and fitness for purpose of A/IS.

5. Transparency

The basis of a particular A/IS decision should always be discoverable.

6. Accountability

A/IS shall be created and operated to provide an unambiguous rationale for all decisions made.

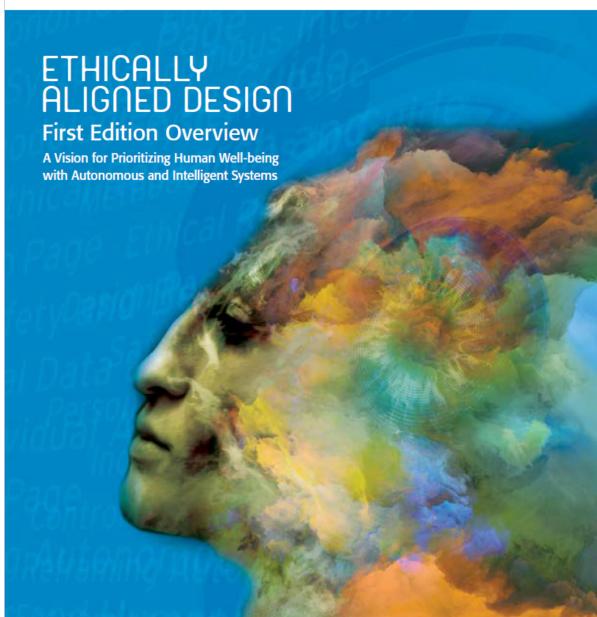
7. Awareness of Misuse

A/IS creators shall guard against all potential misuses and risks of A/IS in operation.

8. Competence

A/IS creators shall specify and operators shall adhere to the knowledge and skill required for safe and effective operation.





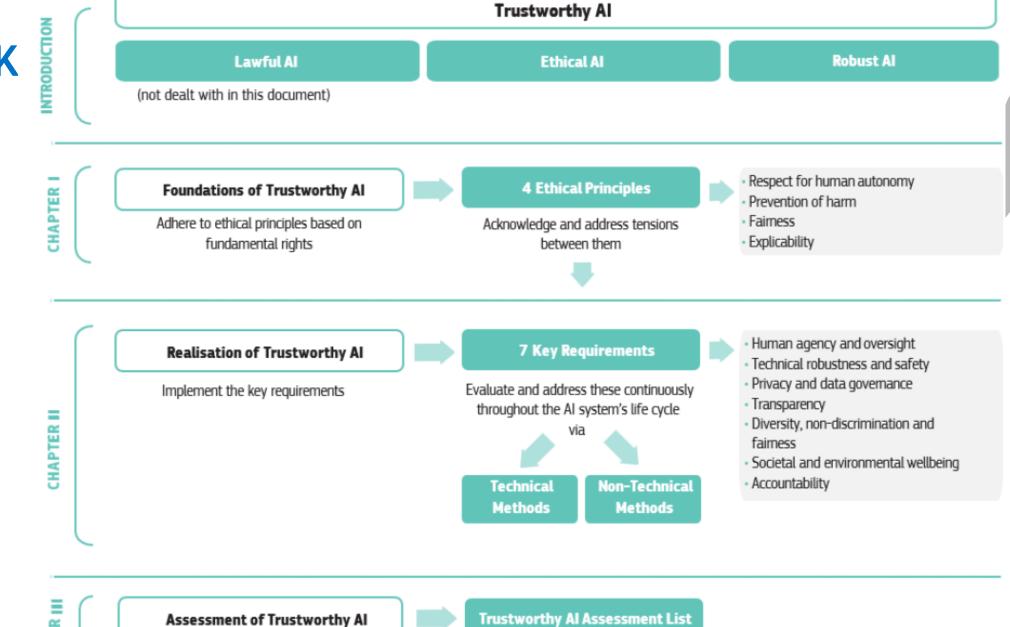






The Guidelines as a framework for Trustworthy AI

FRAMEWORK OF TRUST-WORTHY





CHAPTER III

Operationalise the key requirements



Tailor this to the specific Al application

FRAMEWORK OF TRUSTWORTHY

II Realization of Trustworthy AI





FRAMEWORK OF TRUST-WORTHY



Trustworthy Al

Lawful Al

Ethical Al

Robust Al

(not dealt with in this document)

CHAPTER

Foundations of Trustworthy Al

Adhere to ethical principles based on fundamental rights



4 Ethical Principles

Acknowledge and address tensions between them



- Respect for human autonomy
- Prevention of harm
- Fairness
- Explicability

III Assessment Trustworthy



Implement the key requirements



7 Key Requirements

Evaluate and address these continuously throughout the AI system's life cycle



Technical Non-Technical Methods Methods

- Human agency and oversight
- Technical robustness and safety
- Privacy and data governance
- Transparency
- Diversity, non-discrimination and faimess
- Societal and environmental wellbeing
- Accountability



CHAPTER III

Assessment of Trustworthy Al

Operationalise the key requirements



Trustworthy AI Assessment List

Tailor this to the specific Al application





Have nice discussions!



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